

# 5 Habits of a Highly Effective Numeracy Teacher

Meredith Longfield & Lynelle Campbell



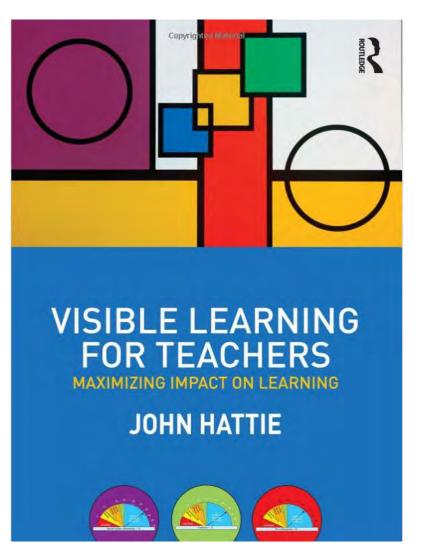
#### **Learning Intentions**

- 1. Review the 5 Attitudes & Beliefs of Expert Teachers (Hattie 2013) as a framework to develop teaching capacity in mathematics education.
- 2. Recognise the importance of *Classroom Climate* to develop students' numeracy.
- 3. Consider the variety of assessments that are necessary to provide effective numeracy instruction within an RTI framework.
- 4. Examine a tier 3 numeracy (intensive) intervention in action.





#### **Maximizing Impact on Learning...**



The main ideas of the book are:

~ The big idea is – know they impact! Expert teachers are not wedded to specific teaching strategies – rather, they regularly focus on evaluating the effects they have on students, and adjust teaching methods accordingly.

~ When teaching and learning are "visible" – that is, when it is clear what teachers are teaching and what students are learning, student achievement increases.

Hattie 2013



### 5 Habits of a Highly Effective Numeracy Teacher

- 1. Expert teachers identify the most important ways to represent the subjects they teach.
- 2. Expert teachers create an optimal classroom climate for learning.
- 3. Expert teachers monitor learning and provide feedback
- 4. Expert teachers believe all students can reach the success criteria
- 5. Expert teachers influence a wide range of student outcomes not solely limited to test scores



## 1. Expert teachers identify the most important ways to represent the subjects they teach.

A teacher's subject knowledge does NOT improve student achievement!

HOWEVER, how they organize, introduce and use this knowledge does impact on student achievement when they consider:

- 1. What is the student's prior knowledge?
- 2. How does this knowledge relate to other subjects?
- 3. How can this be adapted to students' needs?
- 4. What strategies will help?
- 5. Where might the students 'trip up' and how to respond?
- 6. Student progress & adapt accordingly.

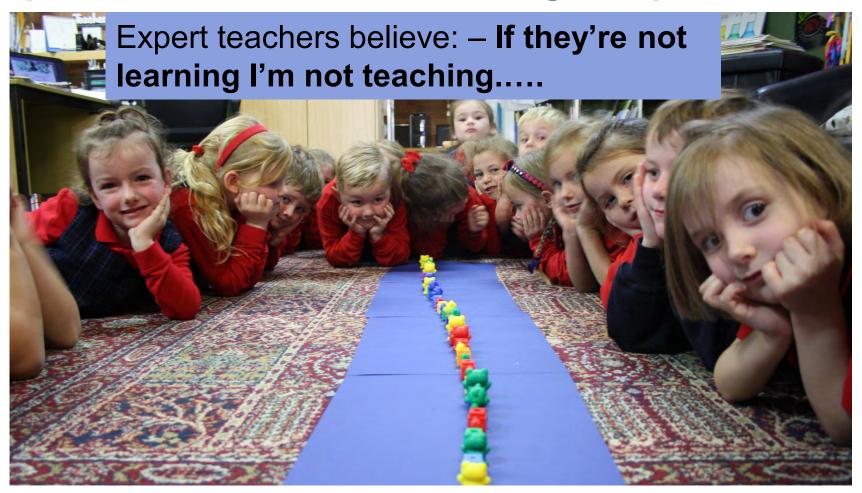


### 2. Expert teachers create an optimal classroom climate for learning.





#### 3. Expert teachers monitor learning and provide feedback



Expert teachers are excellent seekers AND users of feedback about their teaching.



### 4. Expert teachers believe all students can reach the success criteria

- In a study of 3000 teachers in *The Measures of Effective Teaching Project* sponsored by the Gates Foundation, teachers who exhibit the 7 C's make the most gains in student achievement.
  - Care
  - Control
  - Clarify
  - Challenge
  - Captivate
  - Confer &
  - Consolidate



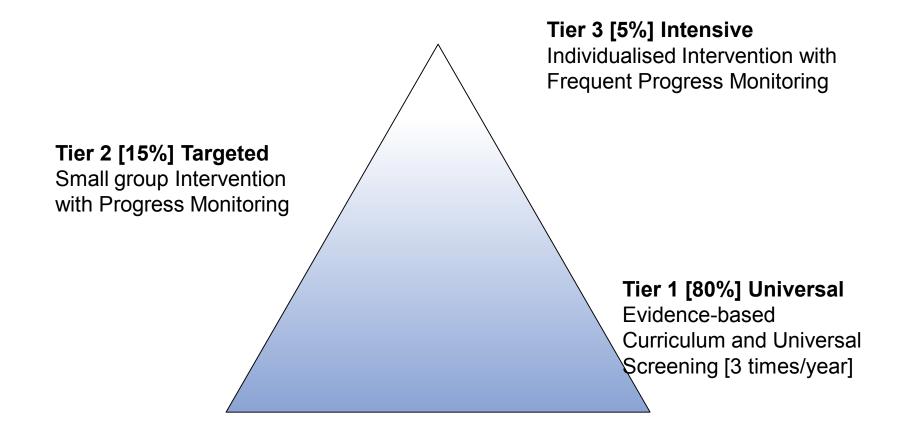


5. Expert teachers influence a wide range of student outcomes not solely limited to test scores

I like I can learn school. I am waiting by watching. for my turn. This is interesting!

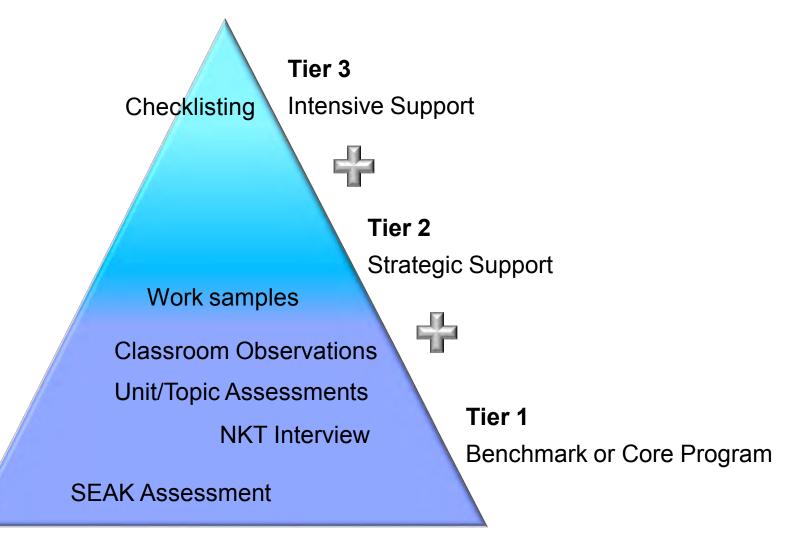


#### Responsive Approach to Assessment and Intervention





# Response to Intervention (RTI) (The Three Tier Model)



The purpose of assessment is to inform teaching and improve learning.

My most used assessment tools include but are not limited to:

- Documenting Observations in the Classroom
- Photographs and videos
- Checklists
- Work samples and portfolios
- Assessment Data
- Assessment book for record keeping



#### Observations, assumptions and determining causes

"Observations are the principal tool teachers use to guide their everyday actions and ongoing programs..." Booker, 2011, p. 57



#### Kindergarten Assessment

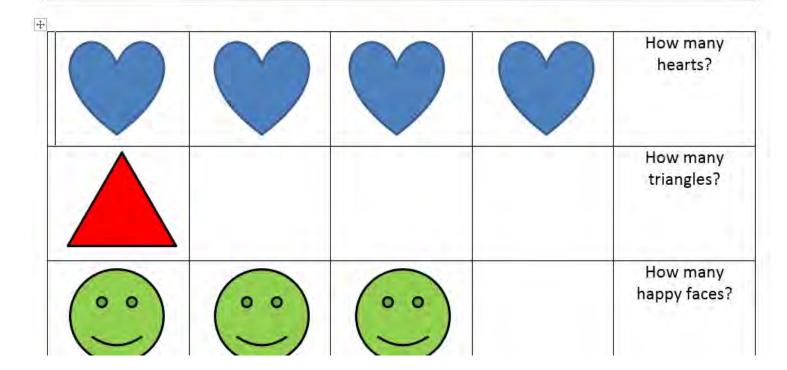
Data - Term 2

| Name                     |                            |  |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| Name                     |                            |  |
| Valiation and the second | ************************** |  |

the law in the attention

Date.....

#### Reading and telling about picture graphs



#### Tier 3 – intensive intervention



| TERM:<br>Week:<br>TUTOR: | NAME:<br>Learning Outcome: Rec<br>the range 1 – 10 correctly |       |   |   |   |    | all r | num | ber | s in |    |
|--------------------------|--|-------|---|---|---|----|-------|-----|-----|------|----|
| Date / /                 | Retrieve number cards 1-10                                   | 1     | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5  | 6     | 7   | 8   | 9    | 10 |
|                          | Can label number cards 1-10                                  | 1     | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5  | 6     | 7   | 8   | 9    | 10 |
| <i>'</i>                 | Order numbers lowest to highest                              | )     | 2 | 3 | 4 | .5 | 6     | 7   | 8   | 9    | 10 |
| Notes                    | Count out 10 objects   | Notes |   |   |   |    |       |     |     |      |    |
|                          | Counts collection of objects in the range 1 - 10             | Notes |   |   |   |    |       |     |     |      |    |
|                          | Writes numbers 1 - 10  | Notes |   |   |   |    |       |     |     |      |    |
| Date / /                 | Refrieve number cards 1-10                                   | 1     | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5  | 6     | 7   | 8   | 9    | 10 |
|                          | Can label number cards 1-10                                  | 1     | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5  | 6     | 7   | 8   | 9    | 10 |
| 2.7                      | Order numbers lowest to highest                              | 1     | 2 | 3 | 4 | .5 | 6     | 7   | 8   | 9    | 10 |
| Notes                    | Count out 10 objects   | Notes |   |   |   |    |       |     |     |      |    |
|                          | Counts collection of objects in the range 1 - 10             | Notes |   |   |   |    |       |     |     |      |    |
|                          | Writes numbers 1 - 10  | Notes |   |   |   |    |       |     |     |      |    |
| Date / /                 | Retrieve number cards 1-10                                   | 1     | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5  | 6     | 7   | 8   | 9    | 10 |



### What teachers should consider when planning for effective learning and assessment?

Classroom and assessment activities should be clearly related to the syllabus outcome Students should be provided with opportunities to demonstrate what they know & can do A variety of assessment approaches may be used so that students have the opportunity to show what they know and can do in different ways. A single activity can often provide information about more than one syllabus outcome; for example, an assessment activity may show a student's knowledge, problem-solving and evaluation skills.

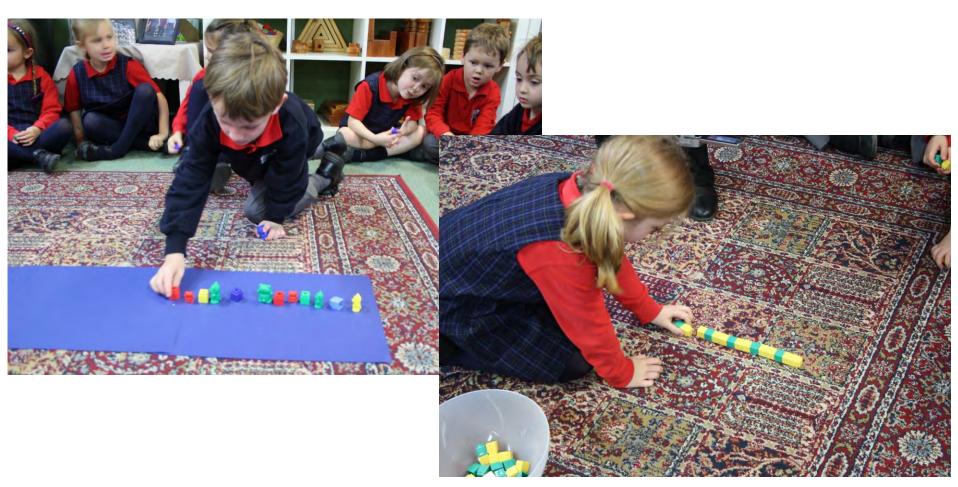
http://syllabus.bos.nsw.edu.au/support-materials/planning-programming/

### Taking students from Assessment to Success.... A daily Numeracy Block

- Quiet Time
- Numeracy Warm-up
- Daily Data Question
- Whole Class Teaching/ Learning
- Group/Pair Investigations
- Whole Class Reflection/Review

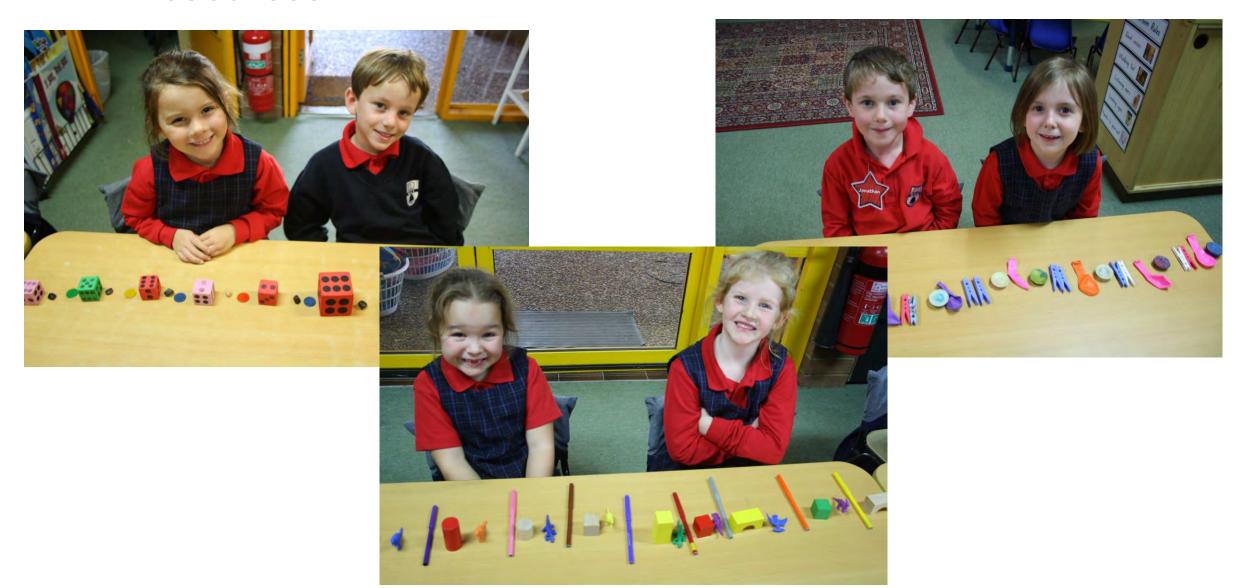


# Variety in a PATTERNS & ALGEBRA UNIT: - in whole group activities



- Care
- Control
- Clarify
- Challenge
- Captivate
- Confer &
- Consolidate

### Patterns & Algebra Unit – Variety in pair work activities & resources



# Patterns & Algebra Unit – Variety in individual work activities









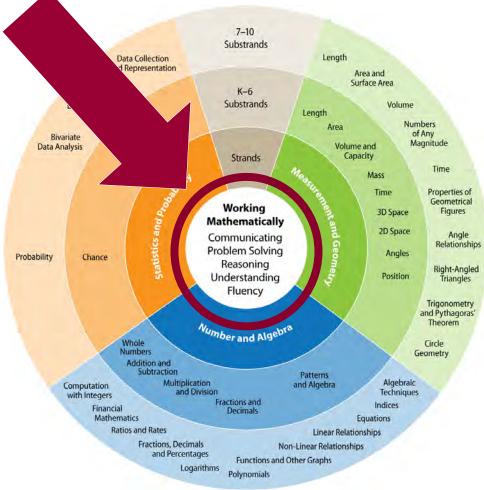
### Patterns activities integrated across KLAs





Allowing for multiple opportunities to "Work

**Mathematically**"



The diagram represents the relationships between the strands and substrands only. It is not intended to indicate the amount of time spent studying each strand or substrand.

http://syllabus.bos.nsw.edu.au/mathematics/mathematics-k10/content-k10/

### **Daily Data Question**

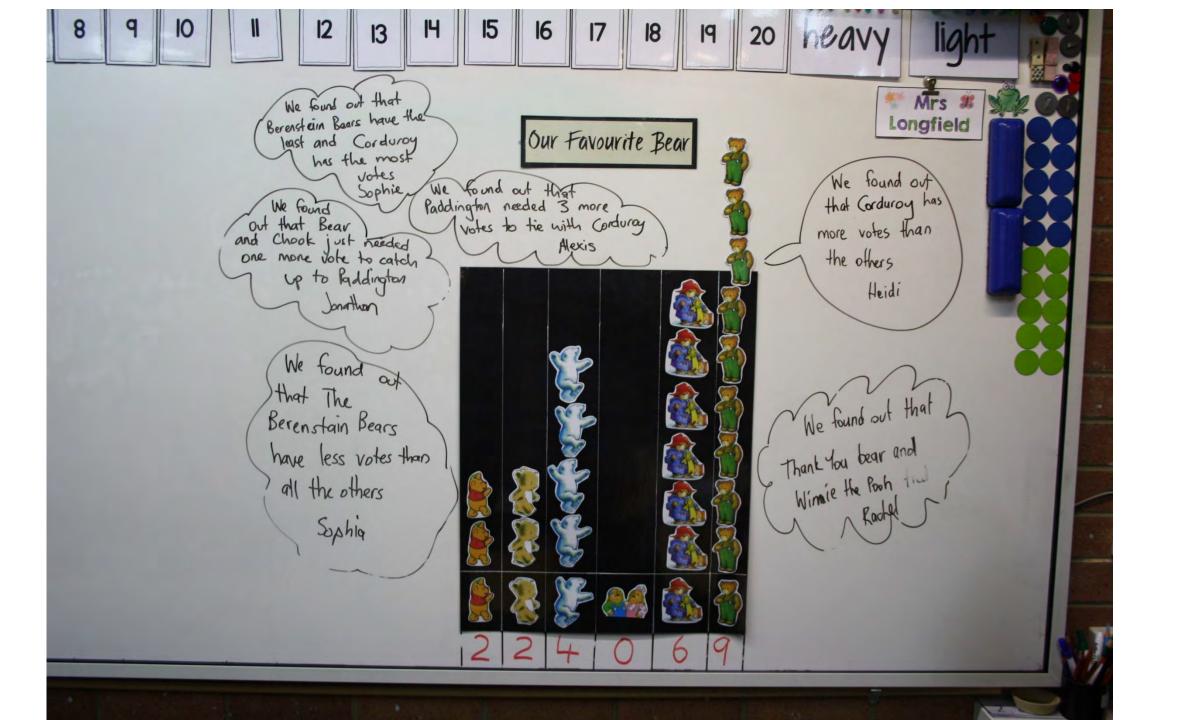




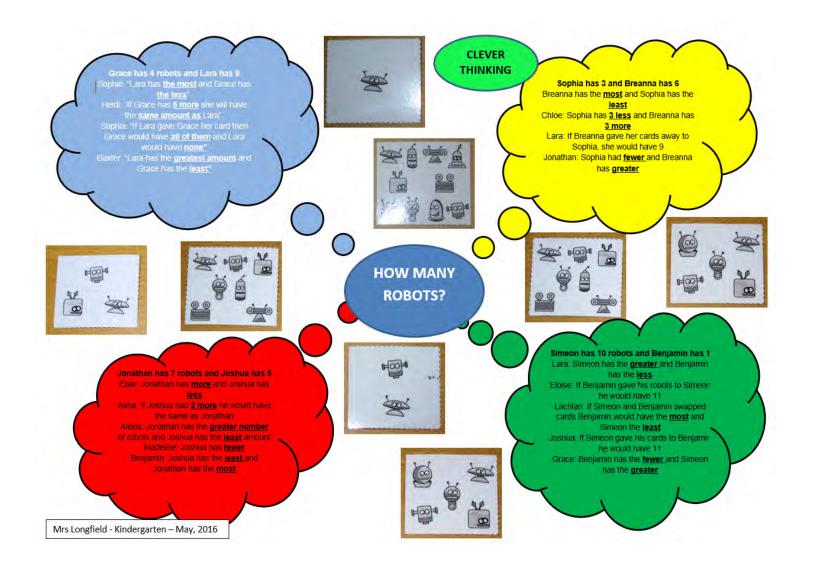








#### **Daily Data Question**





#### References

- "Visible Learning for Teachers Maximizing Impact on Learning" by John Hattie
- "Improving Student Achievement A Practical Guide to Assessment for Learning" by Toni Glasson
- "Using Data to Improve Learning A practical guide to busy teachers" by Anthony Shaddock
- "Building Numeracy Moving from Diagnosis to Intervention" by George Booker
- "Explicit Direct Instruction" by Sylvia Ybarra & John Hollingsworth



#### For Further Information Contact:

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Teaching Kids, not just a subject



"To teach effectively a teacher must develop a feeling for his subject; he cannot make his students sense its vitality if he does not sense it himself. He cannot share his enthusiasm when he has no enthusiasm to share. How he makes his point may be as important as the point he makes; he must personally feel it to be important."

George Polya