Each of the projects listed below have a scholarship available funded by the supervisors’ research grants and awards. Further scholarships are listed on the University Scholarships website.

If you are interested in a project, send the supervisor of a project an up-to-date CV, your transcripts, and a short description of why you are interested in the project.

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Aerospace, Mechanical and Mechatronic Engineering

**Advanced Shape Measurement for Aerodynamics and Flight**

**Supervisor:**
Associate Professor Nicholas Lawson - nicholas.lawson@sydney.edu.au

**Research Area:**
Aerodynamics; Instrumentation; Sensors
**Project Description:**

Future aircraft will have increasing flexible structures, dominated by advanced composite materials. This presents challenges to the aerodynamics of the vehicle, which are closely coupled to the vehicle shape. The introduction of these new materials, also require more advanced health monitoring over the life of the structure.

Fibre optic based sensors provide the opportunity to measure many properties that are critical to the aerodynamics of the vehicle, including strain, temperature, pressure and shape. They can also be embedded into the composite structures, to provide health monitoring of the structure. Shape measurement can now be performed using a combination of fibre optics, mounted into a sensor rod, which is secured onto an aerodynamic structure.

This research project will apply a fibre optic shape sensing system to a number of aerodynamic test structures, including a wing and fuselage. Several different sensor rods will be used to develop a bending and twist measurement system, through a series of representative model designs, tested in the University of Sydney Aerospace Engineering wind tunnels. The fibre optic shape system will be supplied from a research partner in the UK, Cranfield University. Different sensor configurations will need to be tested to find the highest performance shape and wing test, sensing system. Any performance will be validated using an alternative shape measurement method, such as photogrammetry or image pattern correlation methods. If the measurement performance of the shape system is acceptable, it will also be applied to the University of Sydney flying Jabiru experimental aircraft in a series of flight tests, potentially with the involvement of an industrial partner.

**Further information:**

We are looking for a talented and motivated individual to join our team to complete this 3 year PhD research project. It is essential that the candidate have a strong background, from their first degree, in Aerospace or Mechanical engineering and be prepared to complete both the theoretical and practical aspects of this project to a high standard. Previous experience in CAD and / or computational methods is also preferred.

This position is available to start from January 2022. Applications should send a cover letter explaining why they are suitable for this position, along with an updated CV to Associate Professor Nicholas Lawson (nicholas.lawson@sydney.edu.au)

**Measurement of Unsteady Interior Vehicle Aerodynamics**

**Supervisor:**
Associate Professor Nicholas Lawson - nicholas.lawson@sydney.edu.au

**Research Area:**
Vehicle Aerodynamics; Flow Measurement; Unsteady Aerodynamics

**Project Description:**

Recent flow visualisation inside the interior of a moving ambulance has shown a strong dependency of the flow field on the dynamic movement of the vehicle, including whether the vehicle is accelerating, braking or cornering. Results showed that interior flow patterns were significantly disrupted during these manoeuvres, with the induced flow changes overcoming any existing flow patterns, generated from the ventilation systems inside the vehicle. This presents challenges for vehicle interior design and has implications for safety critical environments, such as in an ambulance, where ventilation has been a serious
consideration during the COVID pandemic. These flow effects are also relevant to other vehicle interiors, such as airliners, trains or buses. Experimental modelling and measurement of this of this externally forced, dynamic flow, is the topic of this PhD research program. As little or no data seems to be available in this type of unsteady flow environment, this project will require a simple flow visualisation, scale model, to be constructed, including track and vehicle components. The scaled system must allow a range of acceleration, deceleration and turning manoeuvres, under controlled conditions. The vehicle model will also need to provide optical access for mapping the flow inside a basic interior geometry, during the manoeuvres. As much as possible, the model must be constructed from commercially available, off the shelf items and may require a computer interface to control the vehicle manoeuvres. Flow visualisation can be recorded using simple digital camera systems or an advanced particle image velocimetry (PIV) system, available at the university of Sydney. Any data from the project will be made available to the computational community, to aid any future numerical modelling of these systems.

**Further information:**
We are looking for a talented and motivated individual to join our team to complete this 3 year PhD research project. It is essential that the candidate have a strong background, from their first degree, in Aerospace or Mechanical engineering and be prepared to complete the practical aspects of this project to a high level, including designing the vehicle and track system. Previous experience in engineering design methods is also preferred.

This position is available to start from January 2022. Applications should send a cover letter explaining why they are suitable for this position, along with an updated CV to Associate Professor Nicholas Lawson: (nicholas.lawson@sydney.edu.au)

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**Novel High-Performance Copper-Based Materials via Additive Manufacturing**

**Supervisor:**
Dr Keita Nomoto - keita.nomoto@sydney.edu.au

**Research Area:**
Materials Science; Additive Manufacturing; Copper Alloys

**Project Description:**
This project aims to develop novel high-performance copper-based materials produced by additive manufacturing for the electrification revolution, which will provide significantly higher mechanical performance, superior electrical and thermal properties and enable flexible complex shape options. Atomic-scale microstructural analysis using advanced microscopy techniques will reveal profound new insights into the process-structure-property relationship. Expected outcomes include new understandings of the fundamental physics of new functional materials, eco-friendly products, and an ability to facilitate the increasingly widespread use of the copper-based materials for renewable electricity towards a more sustainable society and economy.

**Further information:**
Planned start date: Early 2022.
Students are advised to email their CV, transcript, and a brief description of why they are interested to keita.nomoto@sydney.edu.au
**Accelerating Photonics**

**Supervisor:**
Professor Niels Quack - niels.quack@sydney.edu.au

**Research Area:**
Photonics; Nanofabrication; Systems Integration

**Project Description:**
Photonic Integrated Circuits (PICs) are today, essential components that power fiber-optical communication infrastructure in datacenters, enabling our everyday access to cloud based internet services. In our research group, we explore Mechanics at the Micro- and Nanoscale to develop novel photonic integrated devices and circuits for future applications in telecommunications, imaging, artificial intelligence or quantum computing.

This research project will involve the development of novel approaches to achieve efficient modulation in photonic integrated circuits. In particular, the heterogeneous integration of high-performance materials with strong electro-optic and piezo-effects will be investigated. The project will involve design, modelling, fabrication and characterization of photonic integrated devices and circuits, as well as the demonstration of applications.

We provide a stimulating international research environment with access to state-of-the art facilities and infrastructure at the Sydney Nano Hub. We are looking for a talented and motivated candidate to join our team, with a passion for engineering research and science, to build up and advance a cutting edge research project at the intersection of materials sciences, mechanical engineering and photonics.

**Further information:**
The successful candidate holds a master’s degree (or equivalent) in mechanical engineering, microengineering, materials science, applied physics, or a related discipline. A solid basis in mechanics, photonics and related micro- and nanofabrication technologies is required. Previous experience in design, simulation and fabrication of micro-/nanosystems is a plus.

The position is expected to be filled for the beginning of 2022. Applications should include a motivation letter and a detailed, up to date cv, to be sent to Prof. Niels Quack (niels.quack@sydney.edu.au).

**Nano-Mechanics and Photonics**

**Supervisor:**
Professor Niels Quack - niels.quack@sydney.edu.au

**Research Area:**
Photonics; Nano-Mechanics; Systems Integration

**Project Description:**
Photonic Integrated Circuits (PICs) are today essential components that power fiber-optical communication infrastructure in datacenters enabling our everyday access to cloud based internet services. In our research group, we explore Mechanics at the Micro- and Nanoscale to develop novel photonic integrated devices and circuits for future applications in telecommunications, imaging, artificial intelligence or quantum computing.

This research project will involve the design, modelling, microfabrication and characterization of novel nano-mechanical photonic integrated devices and circuits, as well as the demonstration of applications.
We provide a stimulating international research environment with access to state-of-the-art facilities and infrastructure at the Sydney Nano Hub. We are looking for a talented and motivated candidate to join our team, with a passion for engineering research and science, to build up and advance a cutting edge research project at the intersection of nano-mechanics and photonics.

**Further information:**
The successful candidate holds a master’s degree (or equivalent) in mechanical engineering, microengineering, materials science, applied physics, or a related discipline. A solid basis in mechanics, photonics and related micro- and nanofabrication technologies is required. Previous experience in design, simulation and fabrication of micro-/nanosystems is a plus.

The position is expected to be filled for the beginning of 2022. Applications should include a motivation letter and a detailed, up to date cv, to be sent to Prof. Niels Quack (niels.quack@sydney.edu.au).

**Development of Ultra-High Temperature Ceramics (UHTC) for Extreme Environments in Energy, Space, and Defence Applications**

**Supervisor:**
Julie Cairney - julie.cairney@sydney.edu.au

**Research Area:**
Materials Science; Ultra-High Temperature Ceramics; Nanoscale Characterisation

**Project Description:**
Ultra-High Temperature Ceramics (UHTCs) is a subclass of emerging high-temperature materials for extreme environments – e.g. combination of temperature, radiation, and corrosion. Chemically, most UHTCs are binary compounds of B, C, or N with one of the transition metals: Hf, Ta, Nb, Zr, Ti, V, etc.

**Further information:**
There is one scholarship available, and we are seeking applicants who can start at their earliest convenience in the next 6 months. This project is jointly supported by DSTG and ANSTO via FutureNow Plus scholarship.

The successful PhD candidate is expected to work collaboratively across both institutions as well as a host university. The student will receive a full FutureNow PhD scholarship of $35k/year, or a combination of $15k/year top-up and the Australian Government Research Training Program (RTP) stipend scholarship. Additional funding of $10k/year from ANSTO’s FutureNow Plus is available for travel and consumables of the project. A background in materials science, chemistry, physics or engineering is welcome.

We value diversity and encourage applicants from all backgrounds to apply, however, this program is open to Australian citizens only.

**Microstructure and Mechanical Behaviour of Advanced High-Entropy Alloys**

**Supervisor:**
Xianghai An - Xianghai.an@sydney.edu.au

**Research Area:**
Advanced materials; nanoscale characterization; Nanomechanics

**Project Description:**
Unlike the traditional alloying strategies that are basically epitomised by the single-major-element approach, the novel metallurgical design paradigm of high-entropy alloys (HEAs) is
based on incorporating multi-principal elements in near equiatomic concentrations that generally form compositionally complex solid solutions. This new class of materials have triggered tremendous research interests in materials community since they empower us to break through to a new level of materials effectiveness’s, which are difficult to attain in conventional alloys, and they open a new avenue of alloy design that has been little explored. In this project, we will apply advanced characterization techniques to understand the origins of their superior mechanical properties. The outcomes will not only advance our knowledge about the deformation mechanisms of HEAs, but also will create an empowering map for the mechanistic HEA design to push the property boundary of possibility for enriching their potential applications.

Further information:
This project is supported by Dr. Linlin Li’s DECRA project which aims to start July - October 2021. There are 2 scholarships available and if you are interested, please send your CV, transcript and a brief description of why you are interested to xianghai.an@sydney.edu.au (Dr. Xianghai An, who will be the main supervisor and Dr Linlin Li’s DECRA collaborator in USYD). Highly self-motivated candidates with background of mechanical and materials engineering are warmly welcomed.

Robots Mapping and Acting in the Dynamic World

Supervisor:
Viorela Ila - viorela.ila@sydney.edu.au

Research Area:
Robotics; Robot vision; Computer vision

Project Description:
Modelling and understanding the environment the intelligent robots operate in is crucial to their autonomy. Motion estimation is a key component for many robotic tasks such as navigation and path planning in dynamic environment and simultaneous localization and tracking of multiple objects. In the case of autonomous driving, pedestrians or cyclists crossing unexpectedly, lane-splitting motorcyclists, merging trucks and traffic jams are situations where perception and modelling of rapid changes in the environment are imperative.

This thesis will develop techniques to estimate objects’ motion from images taken by a camera in motion and use this information to recreate a digital representation of the dynamic world that will be directly connected with the requirements of autonomous vehicles. Existing approaches decouple the problem of mapping the environment from the problems of planning and acting in such environments. The new representations will be available in real-time and will provide not only current locations and motions of the vehicles and objects in the scene but also accurate predictions of their future states.

Further information:
The starting date is immediate and there is one scholarship available.

Trusted Autonomous Marine Systems

Supervisor:
Stefan B. Williams - stefan.williams@sydney.edu.au
Research Area:
Robotics; Autonomous Underwater Vehicles; Littoral survey

Project Description:
The University of Sydney’s Australian Centre for Field Robotics (ACFR) is one of Australia’s leading robotics research groups and undertakes fundamental and applied research in the area of field robotics. Their marine systems group is focused on the development of novel imaging payloads, sensors and vehicle systems for marine survey, visualisation, clustering and classification of extensive marine-based image archives, characterisation of change in multi-year surveys and adaptive mission planning for multi-vehicle systems. They lead Australia’s Integrated Marine Observing System (IMOS) AUV facility and undertake marine surveys at sites around Australia and overseas. They are also a core member of the Defence Cooperative Research Centre (DCRC) in Trusted Autonomous Systems (TAS), led by Thales Australia.

The ACFR has funding available through the DCRC TAS program to support a PhD stipend to undertake fundamental and applied research related to the development, design and deployment of novel AUV systems for littoral survey. The project will explore vehicle design, navigation, perception and control systems that will allow teams of vehicles to operate in nearshore environments. Applications include rapid environmental assessment and mine counter measures operations but also extend to environmental monitoring, marine archaeology, deep-sea geology and asset inspection.

Formation of liquid fuel droplets in extremely turbulent environments

Supervisors:
Agisilaos Kourmatzis, Assaad R. Masri - agisilaos.kourmatzis@sydney.edu.au, assaad.masri@sydney.edu.au

Research Area:
Thermofluids; Fluid Mechanics; Future Fuels

Project Description:
Working in close partnership with Mitsubishi Heavy Industries, the successful candidate will improve our fundamental understanding of the atomization processes associated with high Weber number sprays. State of the art experimental techniques will be used which include multi-angle high speed microscopic imaging and phase Doppler anemometry. Sprays will include pure liquids as well as mixtures, with an eventual focus on the combined influences of atomization and evaporation on the dynamics of these very complex two-phase flows.

Crashworthiness topology optimisation for light-weight battery compartments (ARC DP190103752)

Supervisor:
Qing Li - Qing.Li@Sydney.edu.au

Research Area:
Finite element analysis and design optimisation; Biomechanics, Tissue engineering, Biomaterials; Additive manufacturing, Biofabrication

Project Description:
Crashworthiness topology optimisation for light-weight battery compartments
Explosive increase in electric vehicles (EV) presents rising concerns and new challenges in safety due to placement of heavy/high energy batteries. Despite its critical importance and growing apprehension in mechanical failure of battery, crashworthiness design of the protective structures is still lacking. This project aims to study computational modelling and optimisation methods for design of battery compartments by tackling a series of fundamental yet challenging mechanics issues, including nonlinear homogenisation of battery cell/module, coupled multiphysics modelling and crashworthiness design. The proposed optimisation techniques are expected to develop crashworthy compartment system, enhancing battery safety and lightweight for EV.

**Further information:**
Three scholarships are available for both international (if ranked high enough for tuition scholarship in the Faculty) and domestic students, immediately. Strong interest, motivation, and diligence are required for undertaking a high-quality PhD. Research experience would be preferable.

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**Multiscale Modelling and Nondeterministic Optimisation for Reliable Stents (ARC DP180104200)**

** Supervisor:**
Qing Li - Qing.Li@Sydney.edu.au

**Research Area:**
Finite element analysis and design optimisation; Biomechanics, Tissue engineering, Biomaterials; Additive manufacturing, Biofabrication

**Project Description:**
Multiscale Modelling and Nondeterministic Optimisation for Reliable Stents. Intravascular stents signify a class of lifelong micro-devices to support blood vessel for restoring circulation. Despite its remarkable initial outcome, the high rate of long-term mechanical failure remains a major concern. This project aims to study multiscale modelling and nondeterministic optimisation for a more reliable design of stents. It will tackle a series of fundamental yet challenging mechanics issues in design sensitivity for reliability analysis and optimisation. Those involve plasticity, fatigue damage and fracture across different length scales. The proposed nondeterministic optimisation is expected to minimise incidence of failure under uncertain conditions, thereby enhancing the longevity and reliability of stent therapy.

**Further information:**
Three scholarships are available for both international (if ranked high enough for tuition scholarship in the Faculty) and domestic students, immediately. Strong interest, motivation, and diligence are required for undertaking a high-quality PhD. Research experience would be preferable.

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**Microstructural-Functional Effect of advanced biomaterials (collaborated with SDI Pty Ltd) (ARC LP180101352)**

** Supervisor:**
Qing Li - Qing.Li@Sydney.edu.au

**Research Area:**
Finite element analysis and design optimisation; Biomechanics, Tissue engineering, Biomaterials; Additive manufacturing, Biofabrication
**Project Description:**
Microstructural-Functional Effect of advanced biomaterials (collaborated with SDI Pty Ltd). This project aims to develop a fundamental understanding at the nanostructural level of the factors that contribute to the enhanced mineralisation and mechanical properties of dentine and enamel following the treatment with silver diammine fluoride (SDF). A variety of advanced nanomechanical, tomographic and microscopic techniques will be used to characterise sound, carious and SDF treated tissue. The new biomechanical evidence on the underlying mechanisms, alternative protocols, delivery systems enable to optimise the treatment. The scientific insights into arresting/repairing damage processes will provide critical data for developing minimal intervention protocols for pediatric and geriatric populations.

**Further information:**
Three scholarships are available for both international (if ranked high enough for tuition scholarship in the Faculty) and domestic students, immediately. Strong interest, motivation, and diligence are required for undertaking a high-quality PhD. Research experience would be preferable.
Biomedical Engineering

Plasma Bio-Engineering (Multiple Scholarships):

1. Multifunctional coatings for surface engineering of bone implants: Antibacterial and osteogenic functionalization of 3D printed scaffolds
2. Plasma-engineered hybrid solid-hydrogel materials for brain tissue regeneration
3. Hydrogel-based nano composite coatings: Biomimetic surface engineering of artificial blood vessels and nerve guide conduits
4. Hydrogel-solid scaffolds with controlled drug release for cancer therapy and wound healing

Supervisor:
Dr Behnam Akhavan - behnam.akhavan@sydney.edu.au

Research Area:
Biomaterials, Surface Engineering, Biotechnology

Project Description:
4 PhD scholarships are available in Plasma Bio-engineering. The scholarships are for research on the development of functional solid-hydrogel hybrid materials and nanoparticles for tissue engineering and regenerative medicine applications. The successful applicants will carry out their PhD projects in a multidisciplinary research environment with national and international collaborations.

Further information:
4 scholarships are available with the project commencement date of February 2022.

Applicants should have completed an Honours, MSc or equivalent degree in one or more of the following fields: Chemistry, Physics, Mechanical Engineering, Chemical Engineering, Material Science and Engineering, Biomedical Engineering, or related disciplines.

Documents for Application: CV, academic transcripts, IELTS results (international applicants), and a cover letter outlining your suitability for the project.

Develop single-cell mechanobiological methods for discovering molecular mechanisms of cardiovascular and neuronal mechanical force sensing

Supervisor:
Dr Arnold Lining Ju - arnold.ju@sydney.edu.au

Research Area:
Mechanobiology; Cardiovascular Engineering; Neuroengineering

Project Description:
In view of the high complexity and dynamics of protein complexes that perform important physiological functions, it is difficult to visualise and characterise their kinetic and signalling processes on single living cells using traditional biochemical and biophysical techniques. It is therefore urgent to develop high-resolution bioimaging and single-molecule manipulation technologies to observe life activities in native cellular environments at nanoscale.

Over the last 5 years, Dr Ju has developed the state-of-the-art pico-force (10⁻¹² Newton) BFP technique as the first of its kind in Australia. Using this powerful nanotool, he has made conceptual advances on the inner workings of many mechanosensory proteins including the

This project will combine BFP with high-resolution microscopy leading to a more advanced BFP imaging platform. It will become the first in the world capable of correlating the mechanical stimulation profile with the real-time cellular responses of a single platelet with the superior temporal, spatial, and force resolutions at 0.7 milli-second, 3 nano-meter, and 1 pico-newton respectively. The whole system provides precise controls and quantitative readouts in both mechanical and chemical terms, which is particularly suited for live-cell mechanosensing studies over the traditional methods in biochemistry and cell biology that are usually population-averaged and non-real-time. In future, it will further upgrade the platform in the combination of patch clamp to realise the single-molecule electrophysiology, imaging and manipulation in one system.

The lab will apply these cutting-edge technologies for the following biomedical application: 1) define the mechanosensing functions of key protein players in the cardiovascular system such as integrin receptors and mechanosensitive ion channels, and elucidate their contributions to the cardiovascular diseases - particularly thrombosis and guide the development of new anti-thrombotic therapeutic strategies; 2) investigate the transmembrane conduction of mechanical forces in neurology. In particular, the generation and regulation of force signals during membrane fusion such as the formation and regulation of SNARE complexes during neurotransmitter release. This study will provide fundamental biological insights for ongoing sensory bionics and implantable neuroprosthesis research.

Further information:

We are looking for candidates with the following skills and experience:

- Academic knowledge in the discipline of biophysics, biomechanics, electrophysiology, cell biology and biochemistry.
- Experience of instrumenting or operating single-molecule force spectroscopies such as atomic force microscopy, optical tweezers, magnetic tweezers, patch clamp electrophysiology systems, micromanipulation and microinjection systems, or other biomedical experimental devices such as rheometers and parallel plate flow chambers.
- Familiar with using two or more of Labview, ImageJ, AutoCAD, MATLAB, 3D-max, PRO-E, SolidWorks and other software.

Preferred experience includes:

- Solid basic knowledge of biology and hands-on experience in PC2 biological laboratory, using flow cytometer, ELISA, Western blots, protein-protein interaction assays, protein/antibody purification and functional characterisations.
- Capability of independently output processing models and drawings, be capable of CNC programming, use other conventional processing platform equipment to manufacture mechanical parts, and use 3D printers for part manufacturing.
- Pre-doctoral track records with publications, conference papers, reports, professional or technical contributions with evidence of independent research ability.
- Excellent oral and written communication skills.
Develop point-of-care microfluidic technologies for cardiovascular and cerebrovascular diseases

**Supervisor:**
Dr Arnold Lining Ju - arnold.ju@sydney.edu.au

**Research Area:**
Mechanobiology; Cardiovascular Engineering; Neuroengineering

**Project Description:**
Excessive clotting (thrombosis) leads to cardiovascular diseases such as heart attack and stroke—the No.1 world-wide killer, killing one Australian every 12 minutes. It has long been recognized that platelets play a central role in thrombosis and are unique in their ability to form stable adhesive interactions under conditions of rapid blood flow. We have recently discovered a new ‘biomechanical’ prothrombotic mechanism that highlights the remarkable platelet sensitivity to the shear stress gradients of blood flow disturbance. Importantly, we found that the current anti-thrombotic drugs such as Aspirin, Plavix® or Brilinta®, have limited effect against this biomechanical thrombosis.

To address this pressing need, we are developing simple-to-use, high-throughput and highly-informative microfluidic biochips to understand sequences of molecular events underlying biomechanical thrombosis (mechanobiology). We are also developing computational fluid dynamics (CFD) simulation to correlate the haemodynamic parameters with thrombotic phenotypes. We are assembling a team of bioengineers and clinicians at the newly-launched Biomedical Engineering School and Charles Perkins Centre—the national flagship research hub for cardiovascular diseases and diabetes. The anticipated outcome could translate into point-of-care tools that facilitate physicians’ decisions on diagnosis, follow disease progression, optimise treatment courses, or even deploy on ambulance to improve patient care.

**Further information:**

We are looking for candidates with the following skills and experience:

- Academic knowledge in the discipline of biophysics, biomechanics, electrophysiology, cell biology and biochemistry.
- Capability of using two or more of ANASYS, Comsol, Labview, AutoCAD, MATLAB, 3D-max, PRO-E, SolidWorks, ZEMAX and other software.
- Experience with the use of computational fluid dynamics (CFD) for haemodynamics or PIV analysis of haemorheology.

Preferred experience includes:

- At least one year of experience in clean room micro/nano processing and soft lithography;
- Experience in theoretical simulation using and Matlab or Comsol, or Labview programming to control equipment and devices.
- Capability of independently output processing models and drawings, be capable of CNC programming, use other conventional processing platform equipment to manufacture mechanical parts, and use 3D printers for part manufacturing.
• Pre-doctoral track records with publications, conference papers, reports, professional or technical contributions with evidences of independent research ability.
• Excellent oral and written communication skills.

**Molecular dynamics simulation and computational design for anti-thrombotic peptide drugs**

**Supervisor:**
Dr Arnold Lining Ju - arnold.ju@sydney.edu.au

**Research Area:**
Mechanobiology; Cardiovascular Engineering; Neuroengineering

**Project Description:**
An estimated 1.2 million (5.6%) Australian adults aged 18 years and over had 1 or more conditions related to heart or vascular disease in 2017–18, where myocarditis, stroke and encephalopathy can potentially result in mortality. Increasing number of studies demonstrate the elevating shear in blood flow mediates the activation of proteins like von Willebrand factor (VWF) and FVIII as a key event in hemostasis and thrombosis. The current view indicates that this phenomenon is related to an autoinhibitory mechanism regulated by the flanking regions. Yet, detailed mechanism is still elusive since limited knowledge on the fully resolved structure of these proteins.

To address the unknown, this project intends to use molecular dynamic (MD) simulation to visualize and study the single molecular interaction with the aid of the recent introduced AlphaFold, which is a deep learning based predictor for protein structure and has incredible accuracy in simulating conformation of protein (an average 95% RMSD-Cα to the experimental structure of less than 1Å). We aim to use steered MD simulation to investigate autoinhibition effect of flanking region on the binding interface between ligands and their receptors, and thereafter detailly elucidate the activating mechanism of VWF and FVIII in high-shear environment. Since the current thrombotic drug such as Aspirin, Plavix® or Brilinta® has limited effect against biomechanical thrombosis and increased the risk of bleeding, the protein structural finding of this theme will be further implemented to design and screen new anti-thrombotic peptide drug, which will effectively impede thrombosis but has minimum complication which interfere hemostasis.

**Further information:**

We are looking for candidates with the following skills and experience:

• Academic knowledge in the discipline of biophysics, biomechanics, electrophysiology, cell biology and biochemistry.
• Experience of Linux/Unix commanding line (Unix shell).
• Capability of using two or more of GROMACS, Hex, LabVIEW, Python, AutoCAD, MATLAB and other software.

Preferred experience includes:

• Solid basic knowledge of biology and hands-on experience in PC2 biological laboratory, using flow cytometer, ELISA, Western blots, protein-protein interaction assays, protein/antibody purification and functional characterizations.
Experience in theoretical simulation using and MATLAB or COMSOL, or LabVIEW programming to control equipment and devices.

Capability of independently output processing models and drawings, be capable of CNC programming, use other conventional processing platform equipment to manufacture mechanical parts, and use 3D printers for part manufacturing.

Pre-doctoral track records with publications, conference papers, reports, professional or technical contributions with evidence of independent research ability.

Excellent oral and written communication skills.

**Develop single-molecule and super-resolution microscopy imaging technologies in the cardiovascular disease**

**Supervisor:**
Dr Arnold Lining Ju - arnold.ju@sydney.edu.au

**Research Area:**
Mechanobiology; Cardiovascular Engineering; Neuroengineering

**Project Description:**
This project will focus on development, improvement, and application of single-molecule tracking and super-resolution imaging, such as TIRF, HiLo, PALM, STORM, Lattice Light-Sheet Microscopy and other technologies, for the analysis of key proteins in the process of thrombosis and platelet activation, dynamic processes such as molecular conformational changes (i.e. integrin receptors, cytoskeletons, and mechano-sensitive ion channels), protein assembly and relocation, and protein-protein interactions. We aim to make technological breakthroughs in time, space and multiple dimensions, and draw the platelet "molecular interactome" of healthy people and cardiovascular patients with diabetes, obesity and metabolic syndromes. Finally, the high-volume 2D-3D image data analyses are combined for anti-platelet drug screenings.

**Further information:**

We are looking for candidates with the following skills and experience:

- Skilled in using at least one optical design software such as ZEMAX, Lighttools, Codev, TRACEPRO.

- Master basic optical theory, diffractive optics, Fourier optics, photoelectric information processing and other basic theories, and understand the design principles of microscope imaging systems.

- Familiar with the design of optoelectronic system architecture. Experience in microscope and imaging optical system design and production is preferred.

- Responsible for optical system design and component selection, assembly and debugging of optical systems.

- Solid basic knowledge of biology and rich experience in the PC2 biological laboratory, applicants with related scientific backgrounds such as pathological
imaging diagnosis, intracellular organ imaging mechanism analysis, bioprobe labeling, targeted therapy, etc.

Preferred experiences include:

- Optical microscopy imaging, optical super-resolution imaging, adaptive optics, the principles and characterization of fluorescent materials, and the principle of photon matter interaction.
- Using spatial light modulator, deformable mirror device, and acoustic optical deflector.

**Real-time cell mass identification of cellular processes to build the next generation of diagnostics**

**Supervisor:**
David Martinez Martin - david.martinezmartin@sydney.edu.au

**Research Area:**
Nanobiotechnology; Cellular biophysics; Physical Biology

**Project Description:**
Cell growth and mass regulation is a fundamental process for all living organisms, yet it is poorly understood – partly due to our inability to detect changes in mass at cellular level. We develop technologies that measure and monitor cell growth in real time at the single-cell level, enhancing our understanding of cell development. Considering that dysregulation of cell mass is a critical underlying force in the development and progression of many diseases, understanding how cells regulate their mass has enormous potential to transform the way we diagnose, monitor and treat disease conditions such as cancer, diabetes, obesity, cardiovascular disease, ageing or infectious diseases. Our research is at the interphase of engineering, biology and physics, and involves working with exciting methods and techniques of microfabrication, nanotechnology, advanced optical microscopies, programming, cell biology, atomic force microscopy, etc.

https://www.sydney.edu.au/research/opportunities/opportunities/2789

**Further information:**
Starting date to be discussed and after June 2021

**Development of novel synthetic tendon/ligament tissues**

**Supervisor:**
Hala Zreiqat - hala.zreiqat@sydney.edu.au, ros.wu@sydney.edu.au

**Research Area:**
Biomaterials; Tissue Regeneration and Artificial Intelligence; Tissue engineering; Medical devices;

**Project Description:**
The project is industry-collaborative and focused on the development of novel synthetic tendon/ligament tissues. In order to eliminate the reliance on human donor tissue grafts, a novel synthetic tendon/ligament material is being developed at ARC-TCIB. The successful
PhD applicant is expected to work closely with their PhD supervisors to optimize the composition and microstructural properties of these synthetic soft tissues.

Further information:
The start date is October 2021.

**Thin Film Coatings and Hydrogels for Cell Culture Microenvironments**

**Supervisor:**
Marcela Bilek - marcela.bilek@sydney.edu.au

**Research Area:**
Surface Engineering; Thin Film Deposition

**Project Description:**
These projects are all linked to an Australian Research Council Laureate Research Program entitled "Plasma surface engineering for break-through technologies in biomedicine". This research program focuses on development and demonstration of new technologies for biomedical applications using biologically functional surfaces and materials created by environmentally sustainable plasma processes. Projects are available in the areas of nanotechnology, microfluidics, biosensing, implantable biomedical devices, organ-on-a-chip as well as the development of novel materials and plasma processes are available. Techniques employed include computational modelling and experimental studies utilising a wide range of plasma processes and diagnostics; processing discharges; surface and materials analysis techniques; as well as cell culture and biochemical studies.

**Further information:**
Applicants should have good communication skills and an interest to work in multidisciplinary teams will be advantageous.

**Plasma Polymerised Nanoparticles for Diagnostics and Therapeutics**

**Supervisor:**
Marcela Bilek - marcela.bilek@sydney.edu.au

**Research Area:**
Plasma polymerisation; Plasma processing; Biomolecule Functionalisation

**Project Description:**
These projects are all linked to an Australian Research Council Laureate Research Program entitled "Plasma surface engineering for break-through technologies in biomedicine". This research program focuses on development and demonstration of new technologies for biomedical applications using biologically functional surfaces and materials created by environmentally sustainable plasma processes. Projects are available in the areas of nanotechnology, microfluidics, biosensing, implantable biomedical devices, organ-on-a-chip as well as the development of novel materials and plasma processes are available. Techniques employed include computational modelling and experimental studies utilising a wide range of plasma processes and diagnostics; processing discharges; surface and materials analysis techniques; as well as cell culture and biochemical studies.

**Further information:**
Applicants should have good communication skills and an interest to work in multidisciplinary teams will be advantageous.

**Surface Functionalisation for Microfluidic Devices**
Supervisor: Marcela Bilek - marcela.bilek@sydney.edu.au

Research Area: Functional Materials; Composite and Hybrid Materials; Surface Coatings

Project Description: These projects are all linked to an Australian Research Council Laureate Research Program entitled "Plasma surface engineering for break-through technologies in biomedicine". This research program focuses on development and demonstration of new technologies for biomedical applications using biologically functional surfaces and materials created by environmentally sustainable plasma processes. Projects are available in the areas of nanotechnology, microfluidics, biosensing, implantable biomedical devices, organ-on-a-chip as well as the development of novel materials and plasma processes are available. Techniques employed include computational modelling and experimental studies utilising a wide range of plasma processes and diagnostics; processing discharges; surface and materials analysis techniques; as well as cell culture and biochemical studies.

Further information: Applicants should have good communication skills and an interest to work in multidisciplinary teams will be advantageous.

Interfaces for Biosensing

Supervisor: Marcela Bilek - marcela.bilek@sydney.edu.au

Research Area: Surface Coatings; Plasma processing; Composite and Hybrid Materials

Project Description: These projects are all linked to an Australian Research Council Laureate Research Program entitled "Plasma surface engineering for break-through technologies in biomedicine". This research program focuses on development and demonstration of new technologies for biomedical applications using biologically functional surfaces and materials created by environmentally sustainable plasma processes. Projects are available in the areas of nanotechnology, microfluidics, biosensing, implantable biomedical devices, organ-on-a-chip as well as the development of novel materials and plasma processes are available. Techniques employed include computational modelling and experimental studies utilising a wide range of plasma processes and diagnostics; processing discharges; surface and materials analysis techniques; as well as cell culture and biochemical studies.

Further information: Applicants should have good communication skills and an interest to work in multidisciplinary teams will be advantageous.

Scaffolds and tailored environments for tissue regeneration and disease modeling

Supervisor: Marcela Bilek - marcela.bilek@sydney.edu.au

Research Area: Biomolecule Functionalisation; Biofabrication

Project Description: These projects are all linked to an Australian Research Council Laureate Research Program entitled "Plasma surface engineering for break-through technologies in biomedicine". This research program focuses on development and demonstration of new technologies for
biomedical applications using biologically functional surfaces and materials created by environmentally sustainable plasma processes. Projects are available in the areas of nanotechnology, microfluidics, biosensing, implantable biomedical devices, organ-on-a-chip as well as the development of novel materials and plasma processes are available. Techniques employed include computational modelling and experimental studies utilising a wide range of plasma processes and diagnostics; processing discharges; surface and materials analysis techniques; as well as cell culture and biochemical studies.

**Further information:**
Applicants should have good communication skills and an interest to work in multidisciplinary teams will be advantageous.

**Biomolecule patterning for guided biomolecule and cell responses**

**Supervisor:**
Marcela Bilek - marcela.bilek@sydney.edu.au

**Research Area:**
Biomolecule Functionalisation; Biofabrication

**Project Description:**
These projects are all linked to an Australian Research Council Laureate Research Program entitled "Plasma surface engineering for break-through technologies in biomedicine". This research program focuses on development and demonstration of new technologies for biomedical applications using biologically functional surfaces and materials created by environmentally sustainable plasma processes. Projects are available in the areas of nanotechnology, microfluidics, biosensing, implantable biomedical devices, organ-on-a-chip as well as the development of novel materials and plasma processes are available. Techniques employed include computational modelling and experimental studies utilising a wide range of plasma processes and diagnostics; processing discharges; surface and materials analysis techniques; as well as cell culture and biochemical studies.

**Further information:**
Applicants should have good communication skills and an interest to work in multidisciplinary teams will be advantageous.

**The role of surface charge and electric fields in biomolecule interactions**

**Supervisor:**
Marcela Bilek - marcela.bilek@sydney.edu.au

**Research Area:**
Surface Activation; Electrical Discharges

**Project Description:**
These projects are all linked to an Australian Research Council Laureate Research Program entitled "Plasma surface engineering for break-through technologies in biomedicine". This research program focuses on development and demonstration of new technologies for biomedical applications using biologically functional surfaces and materials created by environmentally sustainable plasma processes. Projects are available in the areas of nanotechnology, microfluidics, biosensing, implantable biomedical devices, organ-on-a-chip as well as the development of novel materials and plasma processes are available. Techniques employed include computational modelling and experimental studies utilising a wide range of plasma processes and diagnostics; processing discharges; surface and materials analysis techniques; as well as cell culture and biochemical studies.
Further information:
Applicants should have good communication skills and an interest to work in multidisciplinary teams will be advantageous.
Chemical and Biomolecular Engineering

Fundamental Mechanism of Protein Phase Behaviour

Supervisor:
Yi Shen - yi.shen@sydney.edu.au

Research Area:
protein liquid-liquid phase separation; Microfluidics; Biomaterials

Project Description:
The key focus of this project will be on understanding the mechanisms behind protein phase behaviour through physical parameters (e.g. temperature, size and interface), and identifying the methods to prevent the pathological transition.

Further information:
Planned start date: October 2021. Email your CV, transcript and research interests.

Biomaterials from Protein/Peptides Manipulation

Supervisor:
Yi Shen - yi.shen@sydney.edu.au

Research Area:
protein liquid-liquid phase separation; Microfluidics; Biomaterials

Project Description:
Development of biomaterials for microplastic replacement by taking advantage of protein phase behaviour.

Further information:
Planned start date: October 2021. Email your CV, transcript and research interests.

Chemical Recycling of Mixed Waste Plastics

Supervisor:
Ali Abbas – ali.abbas@sydney.edu.au

Research Area:
Chemical Engineering; Computational Fluid Dynamics; Heterogeneous Chemical Kinetics

Project Description:
Waste plastic is a growing problem in Australia and elsewhere in the world. Many plastics are uneconomic to process using conventional physical recycling technologies.

Recent advances have already demonstrated that thermochemical approaches can convert waste contaminated plastic into a feedstock for remanufacturing plastic.

The Scale-up, Optimisation and Modelling of Chemical Recycling of Mixed Waste Plastics Postgraduate Research Scholarship has been established to provide financial assistance to PhD students who are undertaking research in using advanced engineering reactors to become the next generation of processing technology that specifically targets the conversion of mixed and contaminated (non-recyclable), post-consumer waste plastic into feedstock materials for the virgin plastics manufacturing industry.

Further information:
Suitable for students with a background in Engineering or Science
**Advanced Food Engineering – Smart Food Packaging**

**Supervisor:**
Fariba Dehghani – fariba.dehghani@sydney.edu.au

**Research Area:**
Technologies for nutritional food products

**Project Description:**
Food is at the centre of many of society's global challenges: ensuring a safe, sustainable and secure food supply for growing populations; addressing the increasing incidence of chronic diseases; and meeting the issues arising from an ageing population.

There is also an increased demand for high-quality food, the need to minimise food waste and to ensure that the Australian food industry remains competitive in the global marketplace.

The Centre for Advanced Food Enginomics (CAFE) aims to meet these challenges by providing innovative solutions in food products, processes and supply chains to promote human wellbeing globally.

Scholarships are available to support students conducting research into smart food packaging sensors.

**Further information:**
Suitable for students with a background in Biochemistry, Physics, Chemical Engineering or Bioengineering.

**Advanced Food Engineering – Biosensors for applications in medicine, food and agriculture**

**Supervisor:**
Fariba Dehghani – fariba.dehghani@sydney.edu.au

**Research Area:**
Biosensors for the detection of biomolecules at the point-of-care

**Project Description:**
This collaborative research project involves engineers and a biochemist from the University of Sydney and Padova University (Italy) and aims to develop a new class of biosensors with potential applications in medical, food and agriculture. The project aims to design a miniaturised cascade sensor for detection of biomolecules particularly enzymes at point-of-care.

In this project the candidate will acquire experience in electrochemistry, polymer chemistry, engineering, advanced manufacturing, and biochemistry to develop miniaturised sensors for biological systems. The candidate will work with prominent researchers and will have access to excellent advanced manufacturing facilities at the University of Sydney.

**Further information:**
Suitable for students with a background in expertise in electrochemistry or sensors. Having knowledge of biochemistry particularly enzymatic reactions is desirable in this project.

**Computational Modelling for Designing Optimum Structural, Mechanical, and Physical Properties of Materials for a Heart Valve**

**Supervisor:**
Fariba Dehghani – fariba.dehghani@sydney.edu.au
Research Area:
Computational Modelling

Project Description:
In this project, fluid structure simulations of flow through a heart valve will be performed to understand the impact of design parameters and the properties of novel materials. There will be an opportunity to perform experimental work to collect flow data for use in model validation. Also, there is the possibility to be involved in other projects for in silico gut models.

Further information:
Suitable for students with a background in Engineering or Applied Mathematics

Engineering Processable Tough Hydrogels

Supervisor:
Fariba Dehghani – fariba.dehghani@sydney.edu.au

Research Area:
Polymer Engineering

Project Description:
This project will aim to design a type of hydrogel with broad applications in soft robotic, medical devices such as heart valves, vasculature, and development of in vitro model that mimic physical properties of digestion system including colon, intestine and stomach.

Further information:
Suitable for students with a background in Polymer Engineering or Chemistry
Civil Engineering Projects

Material characterisation and residual stresses of 3D-printed steel structures

Supervisor:
Anna Paradowska - anna.paradowska@sydney.edu.au

Research Area:
3D printed structures; steel structures; material characterisation

Project Description:
Successful 3D-printing of steel structures requires optimisation of the printing process which in this project consists of wire-arc additive manufacturing (WAAM). The project will investigate the influence of weld track spacing and overlapping, scanning sequence, heat input, wire feed rate and pause time between track depositions. Test specimens will be 3D-printed for selected combinations of process parameters, and weld residual stresses will be measured in-situ on the neutron strain scanner at ANSTO, allowing the residual stress evolution to be investigated. The development of the residual stresses will be then modelled using finite element (macroscale) simulations that predict the overall residual stress field and distortion of WAAM-printed components. After verifying the accuracy of the numerical predictions against experimental results, the models will be used to uncover the interdependency between the weld process variables, including voltage, amps, speed, patterning, dwell time and interpass temperature, and the mechanical properties and residual stress fields, thereby enabling the rapid optimisation of WAAM-process variables.

Further, to understand the microstructure of WAAM-printed materials, optical, Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM) and Electron Back-Scatter Diffraction (EBSD) procedures will be used for identification of microstructure, and neutron radiography and imaging will be used to study the efficiency of the printing process and the formation of volumetric defects such as porosity and inclusions. Based on these observations, a parameter set that minimises defects and optimises for residual stress, required microstructure and strength will be identified. The project will provide the successful candidate with cutting-edge and industry sought-after knowledge about the material characterisation of 3D-printed steel structures. It is part of a larger project supported by the Australian Research Council which comprises multiple PhD projects including research on the crystal plasticity mechanisms that control microstructure and mechanical properties, and the macroscopic testing and analysis of structural connections.

Further information:
The scholarship is available to domestic and international students. The start date is flexible.

Multi-scale multi-physics modelling of 3D metal printing

Supervisor:
Kim Rasmussen - kim.rasmussen@sydney.edu.au

Research Area:
3D printed steel structures; Modelling of welding and solidification process; Mesoscale numerical models for predicting microstructure and mechanical properties

Project Description:
The project aims to develop multi-scale multi-physics predictive models for understanding the processing-microstructure-property relationship in the case of the wire-arc additive manufacturing (WAAM) 3D metal printing. The project will establish mesoscale numerical models for predicting the microstructure (grain size, texture, dislocations, etc.) and its
effects on mechanical properties. The analysis tools comprise the sequential coupling of phase-field models with classical crystal plasticity models. The phase-field mathematical framework will capture the solidification process and grain growth during the WAAM process, while the crystal plasticity model will predict the resultant mechanical properties of WAAM-printed alloys. The models will be further validated against measurements of 3D-printed specimens using standard electron backscatter diffraction (EBSD) techniques and newly established in-situ EBSD techniques available at ANSTO and the University of Sydney.

The project will provide the successful candidate with outstanding analytical skills and an understanding of the processes controlling the microstructure, strength and residual stresses of the increasingly important field of 3D-printed structural components. It is part of a larger project supported by the Australian Research Council which comprises multiple PhD projects including research on the material characterisation and residual stresses of WAAM-printed steel components, and the macroscopic testing and analysis of structural connections.

Further information:
The scholarship is available to domestic and international students. The start date is flexible.

Aligned recycled carbon fibre composites for high grade structural elements

Supervisor:
Ali Hadigheh - ali.hadigheh@sydney.edu.au

Research Area:
Composite recycling; Structural applications; Advanced manufacturing

Project Description:
By 2025, fibre composites will be a key waste stream worldwide. Current recycling methods are inept as they cause major reduction in mechanical and physical properties of recovered fibre. This project aims to produce high grade, low cost structural component from carbon fibre composite recyclates, and revolutionise their use in construction by carrying out an integrated experimental and advanced computational analyses. Outcomes include development of a novel method for recovery and realignment of fibres without compromising mechanical and physical properties. This provides significant benefits by expanding fundamental knowledge of material science and advanced manufacturing, solving problem on waste and efficient use of natural resources.

URL: https://www.sydney.edu.au/research/opportunities/opportunities/2337

Further information:
The projects starts in July 2021 and 1 scholarship is available to a student resident in Australia.

Applicants need to email their CV, transcript, published works and a brief description of why they are interested in this project.

Dispersion of buoyant plumes in atmosphere over various terrains

Supervisor:
Kapil Chauhan - kapil.chauhan@sydney.edu.au

Research Area:
Pollution transport; Turbulent flows; Wind tunnel

Project Description:
This experimental study aims to characterise the movement of a scalar (pollutant) in the atmospheric turbulent boundary layer in a controlled setting of a boundary layer wind
tunnel. The scalar will have a different density than the ambient air. At the same time, local conditions such as surface roughness, source parameters, heat-flux etc will be varied to document the variation in spread characteristics. The results will be important for developing prediction models and validating numerical methods whilst also driving analytical developments.

**Further information:**
The projects starts in July 2021 and 1 scholarship is available to a student resident in Australia.

Applicants need to email their CV, transcript, published works and a brief description of why they are interested in this project.
Unravelling the Nascent Privacy Risks of 3D Spatial Mixed Reality Data

**Supervisor:** Dr. Kanchana Thilakarathna

**Research Area:** Computer Science, Cybersecurity, Computer Vision

**Project Description:**

With the ever increasing advancements in mobile vision and sensing technologies, augmented, mixed, and/or virtual reality technology (AR/MR/VR; we collectively refer as MR) is increasingly becoming popular. From face filters on online social networks to game applications augmenting virtual pets or monsters that seemingly inhabit the physical world, various MR applications are now widely accessible to most mobile users.

MR platforms require spatial understanding to detect objects or surfaces, often including their structural (i.e. spatial geometry) and photo-metric (e.g. color and texture) attributes, to allow applications to place virtual or synthetic objects seemingly “anchored” on to real world objects; in some cases, even allowing interactions between the physical and virtual objects. These functionalities require MR platforms to capture the 3D spatial information with high resolution and high frequency. However, these pose unprecedented risks to user privacy. Compared to images and videos, spatial data poses additional and, potentially, latent risks to users of MR. Aside from objects being detected, spatial information also reveals the location of the user with high specificity, e.g. in which part of the house the user is, or even detect user poses, movement, or changes in their environment which the user did not intend to share. Adversaries can vary from a background service that delivers unsolicited ads based on the objects detected from the user’s surroundings to burglars who are able to map the user’s house, and, perhaps, the locations and dimensions of specific objects in their house based on the released 3D data. Furthermore, turning off GPS tracking for location privacy may no longer be sufficient once the user starts using MR applications that can expose their locations.

This project focuses on thorough experimental validation of the existence of privacy risks associated with 3D point cloud data, and development of privacy preserving user configurable transformation mechanisms for 3D point cloud data resulting in novel 3D data regeneration models and frameworks.

**Further Information:**

We are looking for a PhD student who possesses demonstrated expertise in the following criteria:

- First-class honor bachelor degree or MSc or equivalent degree in computer science and engineering, telecommunication or electrical engineering.
- Excellent knowledge in applied machine learning, or computer networking and mobile systems.
- Hands on experience in programming and software development.
- Excellent interpersonal and communication skills

If you are interested email your up-to-date CV and transcript to Dr. Kanchana Thilakarathna: Kanchana.thilakarathna@sydney.edu.au
Towards Everlasting Security: Quantum Safe Algorithms for secure and decentralized storage and management

Supervisor:
Dr Qiang Tang - qiang.tang@sydney.edu.au

Research Area:
Quantum; Crypto; Blockchain

Project Description:
Industry 4.0 refers to a new phase in the Industrial Revolution that focuses heavily on interconnectivity, automation, large scale data processing and analytics. It heavily relies on data storage and computing facilities like cloud and edge devices. Remote data storage brings security and privacy challenges. Data breaches can reveal sensitive personal information of individuals. That is why privacy laws like GDPR and CCPA encourage encryption and authentication of data. However, many of these encryption algorithms rely on public key cryptography which are vulnerable on attacks by quantum computers.

In order to secure data stored in remote servers, clients need to periodically re-encrypt data with fresh cryptographic keys. That is why, our IT systems recommend changing passwords from time to time. It has been observed that if these keys (or passwords) are not changed properly, then attackers can retrieve the keys and get access to the data. Another challenge is that this process has to be efficient and should involve minimum effort of the client.

The aim of this project is to design encryption and authentication algorithms that are quantum-safe, efficient and can withstand data breaches over long period of time. Our algorithms will address the following:

1. Efficient and Secure password and key management by designing password vaults
2. Efficient re-encryption algorithms for data sharing and key update
3. Protection against malicious service providers.

Further Information:
We are looking for candidates with the following skills and experiences:

- Strong background in applied Cryptography, data structure and algorithms, strong mathematical inclination.
- Strong programming skills, especially in C, C++, Python

If you require additional information regarding the project, eligibility or other questions, please contact qiang.tang@sydney.edu.au

Efficient Key-Value store for future hardware

Supervisors:
Baptiste Lepers and Willy Zwaenepoel - baptiste.lepers@sydney.edu.au

Research Area:
Data Structures, Hardware, Operating Systems and Databases
**Project Description:**
The objective of the project is to design an efficient key-value store for future hardware, using fast NVMe SSDs and persistent byte-addressable memory.

In our modern digital life, activities from buying clothes to accessing government services depend on working with computer applications which store information in a long-lasting form, that is, they need a data store, where information (called "values") is found using a label or "key", So the key-value store is vital for the functionality and performance of all applications. Even relational databases typically contain a key-value store as a storage engine, underneath layers that support a richer query model.

The current key-value stores are designed for today’s typical hardware environment with a memory hierarchy of slow but capacious hard disk, flash-based SSD, and fast but limited and volatile RAM. Currently, no key-value store can leverage the speed of fast NVMe SSDs and byte-addressable persistent memory -- existing key-value stores become CPU bound before reaching the limit of these devices.

The goal of this project is to rethink the way data is stored in memory and on disk to design a fast key-value store for modern drives and persistent memory. The project will start with a study of the characteristics of persistent memory. Then existing data-structures designed for volatile DRAM will be ported and optimized for persistent memory. Finally, new designs will be proposed.

**Further information:**
Requirements: fluent C, C++, or Rust programming, notions of good practices in optimizations and efficient programming.

Contact: baptiste.lepers@sydney.edu.au with cover letter and resume.

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**Persistent Memory in the Linux kernel.**

**Supervisors:**
Baptiste Lepers and Willy Zwaenepoel - baptiste.lepers@sydney.edu.au

**Research Area:**
Kernels, Memory, Operating Systems and Databases

**Project Description:**
The objective of the project is to improve the Linux kernel by allowing it to store data in fast persistent byte-addressable memory.

The Linux kernel has been designed with the idea that persistent storage is slow, has high latency, and can only be accessed asynchronously (i.e., by sending a request to a disk that will only answer at a later point in time). As a consequence, the Linux kernel avoids using persistent storage as much as possible and keeps most of its state in DRAM. Many subsystems of the kernel, such as the page cache or the swap mechanism, are fundamentally designed for slow drives, delaying accesses to the disk as much as possible. These subsystems are currently unable to leverage the speed and low latency of modern persistent byte-addressable memory (PMEM) -- unlike traditional disks, PMEM can read and write data at GB speed and persist data with sub-microsecond latency.

The goal of the project is to rethink the relationship between the Linux kernel and storage. The project will start with an analysis of the page cache. The page cache can be easily modified to leverage persistent memory by avoiding the need to flush dirty data to disk. We expect this change to provide an important speedup for applications that sync data to disk frequently (e.g., databases).
Detecting data races in the Linux kernel

Supervisors:
Baptiste Lepers and Willy Zwaenepoel - baptiste.lepers@sydney.edu.au

Research Area:
Data Races, Kernels, Operating Systems and Databases

Project Description:
The objective of the project is to design a new mechanism to specify and detect data races bugs in the Linux kernel.

The Linux kernel is a highly optimized multi-core system. As a consequence, kernel developers frequently use relaxed synchronization models: instead of protecting shared variables with locks, the code is carefully engineered so that variables can be read outside of critical sections while still providing a consistent view of the data. For instance, the kernel often allocates an object, initializes it, and then inserts it in a list. The inserts to the list are protected by a lock, but the list can be read without taking any lock. The code is thus only correct if the inserted object has been fully and correctly initialized before being inserted in the list. The kernel relies on memory barriers to order the initialization and the insert.

However, memory barriers are notoriously tricky to use correctly. A quick search in kernel commits found hundreds of bugs related to missing barriers. These bugs are tricky to understand and to fix.

In this project, we want to create a tool that would help developers get formal guarantees on code that relies on ordering and barriers for correctness. The key idea of the project is to use existing comments in the kernel code to figure out ordering constraints between variables or functions. Kernel developers often comment on the intent of the code, and informally document the ordering constraints of their code. We want to use these comments to figure out if the commented constraints are respected throughout the entire kernel.

Further information:
Requirements: notions of static analysis, ability to navigate in a large codebase (Linux kernel).
Contact: baptiste.lepers@sydney.edu.au with cover letter and resume.

Image-based site weed recognition (CSIRO Scholarship on Digital Agriculture)

Supervisors:
Dr Zhiyong Wang and Dr Michael Walsh - zhiyong.wang@sydney.edu.au

Research Area:
Artificial Intelligence, Image Processing, Pattern Recognition

Project Description:
Advances in site-specific weed control requires accurate recognition of various weed species in site-specific crop fields. This project aims to establish a large scale dataset of weed images collected under various conditions (e.g., different sites and different crops) and to develop
advanced machine learning techniques for this purpose. The outcomes of this project will benefit the development of new site-specific weed control strategies.

Further information:
This scholarship is only available to Domestic students.


Machine learning-based plant growth monitoring, yield estimation and fruit quality assessment (CSIRO Scholarship on Digital Agriculture)

Supervisors:
Dr Zhiyong Wang - zhiyong.wang@sydney.edu.au

Research Area:
Artificial Intelligence, Image Processing, Pattern Recognition

Project Description:
Crop health monitoring and yield estimation are of great importance for precision agriculture, not only for harvest logistics planning, but also for operational decision making. The objective of the project is to develop advanced machine learning approaches for better monitoring crop health and growth and estimating crop yield, which will assist in decision making for growers and food supplier chains. The outcomes of this project will advance the current farming practice for more effective and sustainable agriculture.

Further information:
This scholarship is only available to Domestic students.


Applied cryptography and blockchain research

Supervisor:
Qiang Tang - qiang.tang@sydney.edu.au

Research Area:
Blockchain; Cryptography; Privacy

Project Description:
The research will be on applied cryptography and blockchain, to solve real-world security and decentralised application problems via rigorous protocol design.

Further information:
Expected background: strong theoretical computer science or math background (e.g., probability or algebra), big plus if previously exposed to modern cryptography or blockchain, or with strong programming skills.

If you need the Data61 scholarship, example topics would be password protected cryptocurrency wallet; secure key rotation for compliance; secure messaging etc. But there can be flexibility on concrete topics.

The Data61 scholarship is currently available for students who can be physically in Australia. But if you do not need the scholarship and enthusiastic about doing top tier research in the frontier of blockchain and crypto, you are also welcome to get in touch, topics could be
determined based on discussions and common interests. More information about our group can be found at https://alkistang.github.io/

**Geometric Networks in the Presence of Obstacles**

**Supervisor:**
André van Renssen - andre.vanrenssen@sydney.edu.au

**Research Area:**
Algorithms; Computational Geometry; Graph Theory

**Project Description:**
Geometric networks are networks where every node has a location associated with it. When two nodes are connected, they know each other's location. These networks are quite well understood and most networks allow for modifications in order to enhance it, such as guaranteeing a certain maximum degree for each node, bounding the number of hops needed to reach any other node, or having efficient routing algorithms. However, when there are obstacles that block communication between nodes on opposite sides, far less is known about these networks. In this project, we aim to shed some light on these networks in the presence of obstacles in order to design networks that have additional good properties and/or allow for efficient routing algorithms.

**Further information:**
A strong background in discrete math and/or algorithms is strongly recommended for this project.

**Routing in Geometric Networks**

**Supervisor:**
André van Renssen - andre.vanrenssen@sydney.edu.au

**Research Area:**
Algorithms; Computational Geometry; Graph Theory

**Project Description:**
Geometric networks are networks where every node has a location associated with it. When two nodes are connected, they know each other's location. These networks are quite well understood and a number of efficient routing algorithms have been developed for them. Some of these routing algorithms come with theoretical worst-case guarantees on the length of the routing path, but not all do. Hence, we aim to perform a comprehensive study comparing various routing algorithms in order to discover which performs best in practice and which types of geometric graphs the known routing algorithms have trouble with. The latter will also provide a starting point for the development of new routing algorithms specifically designed to handle these problematic situations.

**Further information:**
A strong background in discrete math and/or algorithms is strongly recommended for this project.
Electrical and Information Engineering Projects

Automation and Robotics

Supervisors:
Professor Yonghui Li - Yonghui.li@sydney.edu.au
Professor Branka Vucetic - branka.vucetic@sydney.edu.au

Research Area:
Robotics; Automation; Artificial Intelligence

Project Description:
Centre of Excellence in IoT and Telecommunications in the School of Electrical and Information Engineering is seeking an excellent PhD to work closely with our industry partner to research and design automation solutions for waste sorting applications.

The project will require:

- A 1st class degree in electrical engineering, computer science or robotics, automation or mechanical engineering
- Expertise in mathematics and programming
- Hands on experience in programming and software tools
- Strong interpersonal and communication skills, with an ability to build and maintain relationships with key internal and external stakeholders, work effectively in a team, and an ability to manage resources and prioritise tasks to achieve project outcomes
- Experience in robotics and automation systems is a plus

Further information:
If you are interested, please email your up-to-date CV, transcript and a short description of why you are interested to Professor Li and Professor Vucetic

Nanophotonic radiation control for sustainable energy

Supervisor:
Dr Alex Song - alex.song@sydney.edu.au

Research Area:
Nanophotonics

Project Description:
This project will explore nanostructured approaches to sustainable energy, broadly defined. The need for energy efficiency, recycling, and harvesting is ever-pressing in our modern society. Nano control of radiation provides unique opportunities for sustainable energy, with a wide range of applications such as in building cooling, engine heat reusing, and human-body cooling. This project expands from our series of works in nanostructured textiles, for example, in Science 353, 1019 (2016), Nature Sustainability 1, 105-112 (2018), Adv. Mater. 30, 1802152 (2018), ACS Photonics 7, 1729 (2020).

There is one scholarship available for this project. Start date is flexible. Applications from both domestic and international students are welcomed.
**Frontiers of Nanophotonics**

**Supervisor:**
Dr Alex Song - alex.song@sydney.edu.au

**Research Area:**
Nanophotonics; Topology; Non-Hermicity; Non-reciprocity

**Project Description:**
This project will explore cutting-edge research topics in photonics including topological phases, non-Hermitian physics, and quantum optics. These are future-facing research thrusts that aim to lay the groundwork for next-generation integrated photonic platforms in sensing, communication, and information processing.

There is one scholarship available for this project. Start date is flexible. Applications from both domestic and international students are welcomed.

**Further information:**
For more information, please visit our website: https://alexsong.group/

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**Project Management Projects**

**Project analytics and the delivery of major projects**

**Project Conception and Future Making**

**Supervisor:**
Professor Jennifer Whyte - jennifer.whyte@sydney.edu.au

**Research Area:**
Project Analytics; Megaprojects

**Project Description:**
This doctoral research project will develop new insights from the data that is used on projects, enabling predictive rather than retroactive approaches to decision making. It will explore how project analytics could help megaprojects move beyond capturing the data, allowing them to see how the projects are performing, predict what’s likely to happen, and inform the best action to take.

**Further information:**
There is one PhD Scholarship on offer. To be eligible for this doctorate, your 1st class honours degree or masters need to be in computer science or engineering, and involve units on data analytics (and/or related topics such as machine learning). We will assess transcripts, CV, publications, references and 1 page on how you would develop this topic into a proposal [https://www.sydney.edu.au/study/how-to-apply/postgraduate-research/how-to-write-a-research-proposal-for-a-strong-phd-application.html](https://www.sydney.edu.au/study/how-to-apply/postgraduate-research/how-to-write-a-research-proposal-for-a-strong-phd-application.html)

Applications to be submitted to jennifer.whyte@sydney.edu.au
**Project Conception and Future Making**

**Supervisor:**
Professor Jennifer Whyte - jennifer.whyte@sydney.edu.au

**Research Area:**
Project Conception

**Project Description:**
This doctoral research project will empirically study how project sponsors make early decisions on which projects to invest in, how they manage portfolios and programs. It will draw on my recent published research on ‘future making’ as a process of inquiry, to analyse data on the practices of project conception, and how these involve and exclude relevant stakeholders.

**Further information:**
There is one PhD Scholarship on offer. To be eligible for this doctorate, your 1st class honours degree or masters need to be in sociology, management or related social sciences, and include units on qualitative research methods. We will assess transcripts, CV, publications, references and 1 page on how you would develop this topic into a proposal. [https://www.sydney.edu.au/study/how-to-apply/postgraduate-research/how-to-write-a-research-proposal-for-a-strong-phd-application.html](https://www.sydney.edu.au/study/how-to-apply/postgraduate-research/how-to-write-a-research-proposal-for-a-strong-phd-application.html)

Applications to be submitted to jennifer.whyte@sydney.edu.au

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**Digital delivery in project-based industries**

**Supervisor:**
Professor Jennifer Whyte - jennifer.whyte@sydney.edu.au

**Research Area:**
Digital Solutions; Supply Chain

**Project Description:**
This doctoral research project will map the dynamics as global software, as software companies work with project-based firms, projects and programs. It will develop interests in how software inscribes processes into organizations, and changes the way that projects are delivered and run, the supply-chains that are important for projects, and the relationships between projects and firms in project-based industries.

**Further information:**
There is one PhD Scholarship on offer. To be eligible for this doctorate, your 1st class honours degree or masters need to be in economics, management, engineering or the social sciences, and include units on innovation studies or project management. We will assess transcripts, CV, publications, references and 1 page on how you would develop this topic into a proposal. [https://www.sydney.edu.au/study/how-to-apply/postgraduate-research/how-to-write-a-research-proposal-for-a-strong-phd-application.html](https://www.sydney.edu.au/study/how-to-apply/postgraduate-research/how-to-write-a-research-proposal-for-a-strong-phd-application.html)

Applications to be submitted to jennifer.whyte@sydney.edu.au